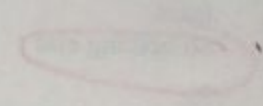


# Booklet # 44

Unit: Work || Topic: Work 2D

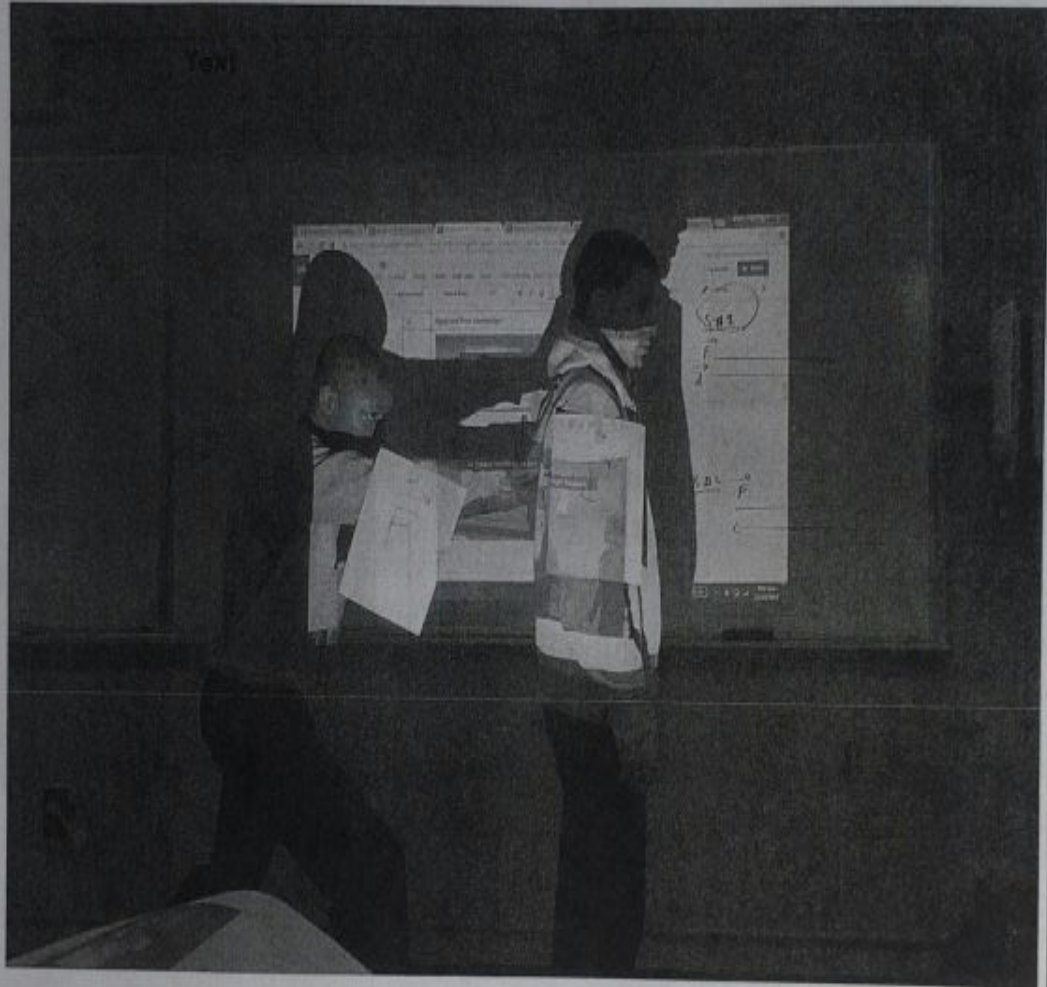
Date: Dec 11, 2015 || Name: *Answer Key*

*Private*



2

Scenario # 1: Steven has applied 10 N of force on Kenneth for 10 meter. Calculate how much work has Steven done on Kenneth? Explain your answer.



$$\begin{aligned}W &= Fd \cos \theta \\ &= (10\text{N})(10\text{m}) \cos 0^\circ \\ &= 100\text{J} \quad (1) \\ &= 100\text{J}\end{aligned}$$



© Isaac drop the .1 Kg apple from 2 meter high. Calculate the work done on the apple by the gravity!

$$\begin{aligned}
 W &= Fd \cos \theta \\
 &= m a d \cos \theta \\
 &= (.1 \text{ kg}) (10 \text{ m/s}^2) (2 \text{ m}) \cos 0^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

(d) The Math equation for work.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 1 \text{ kg m}^2/\text{s}^2 (1) \\
 &= \boxed{1 \text{ Joule}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$W = Fd \cos \theta$$

The most difficult aspect of the above equation is the Angle. "The angle measure is defined as the angle between the F and the d". To get an idea of it's meaning, consider the following three scenarios.

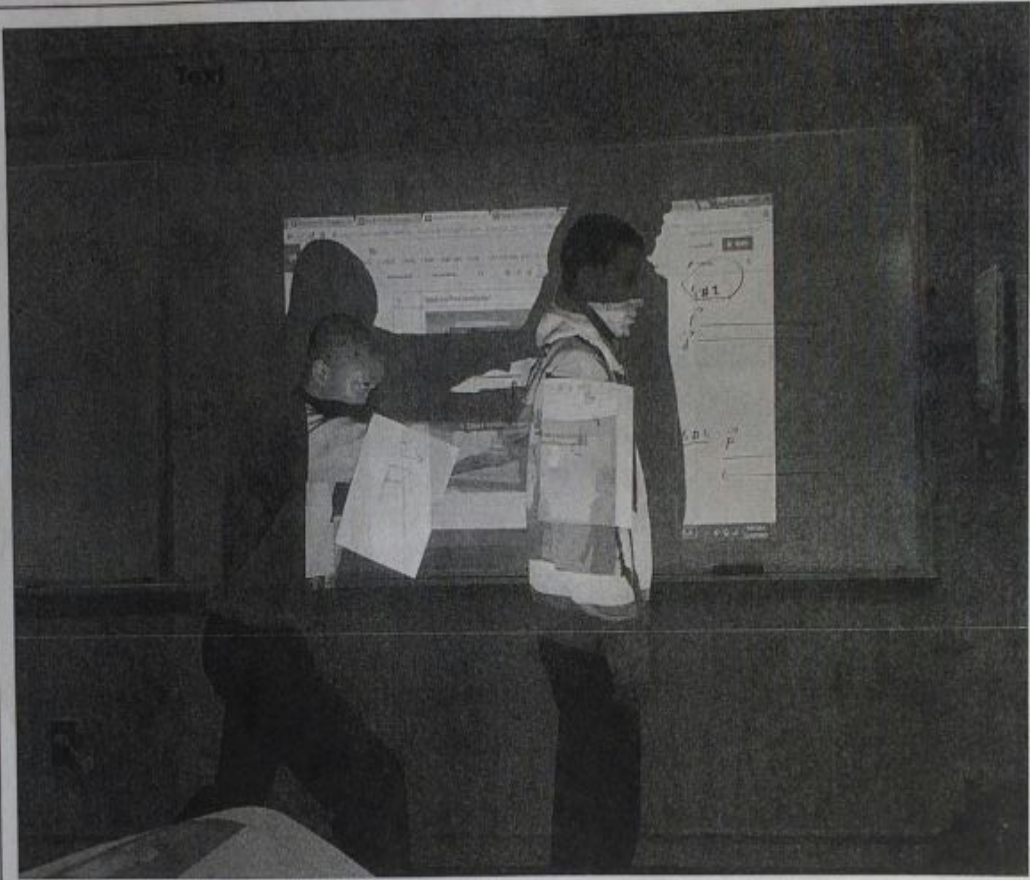
$$\begin{array}{c} \vec{d} \\ \vec{F} \end{array} \quad \theta = 0 \text{ degrees}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vec{d} \\ \leftarrow \vec{F} \end{array} \quad \theta = 180 \text{ degrees}$$

$$\vec{d} \quad \uparrow \vec{F} \quad \theta = 90 \text{ degrees}$$

2

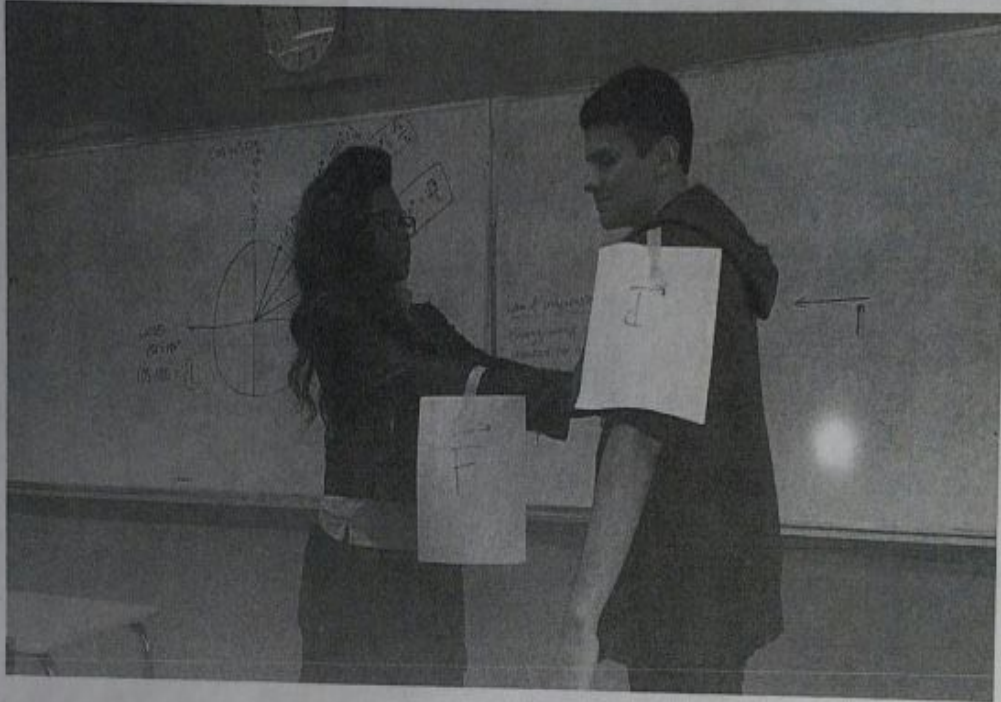
Scenario # 1: Steven has applied 10 N of force on Kenneth for 10 meter. Calculate how much work has Steven done on Kenneth? Explain your answer.



$$\begin{aligned}W &= Fd \cos \theta \\ &= (10\text{N})(10\text{m}) \cos 0^\circ \\ &= 100\text{J} \quad (1) \\ &= 100\text{J}\end{aligned}$$

3

Scenario # 2: Irene has applied 10 N of force on Jared for 10 meter. Calculate how much work has Irene done of Jared? Explain your answer.



$$W = Fd \cos \theta.$$

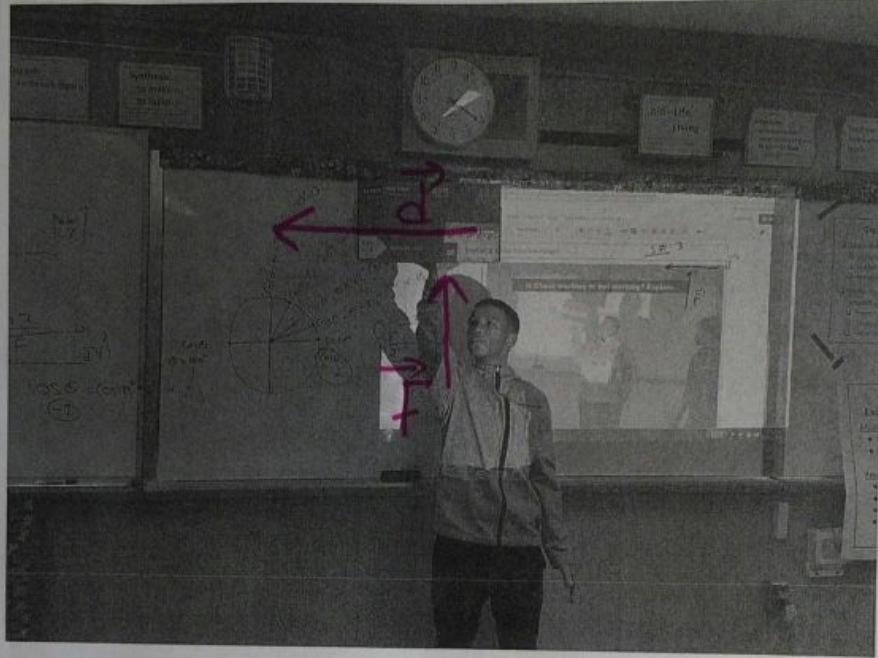
$$= (10\text{N})(10\text{m})(\cos 180^\circ)$$

$$= 100\text{J}(-1)$$

$$= -100\text{J}$$

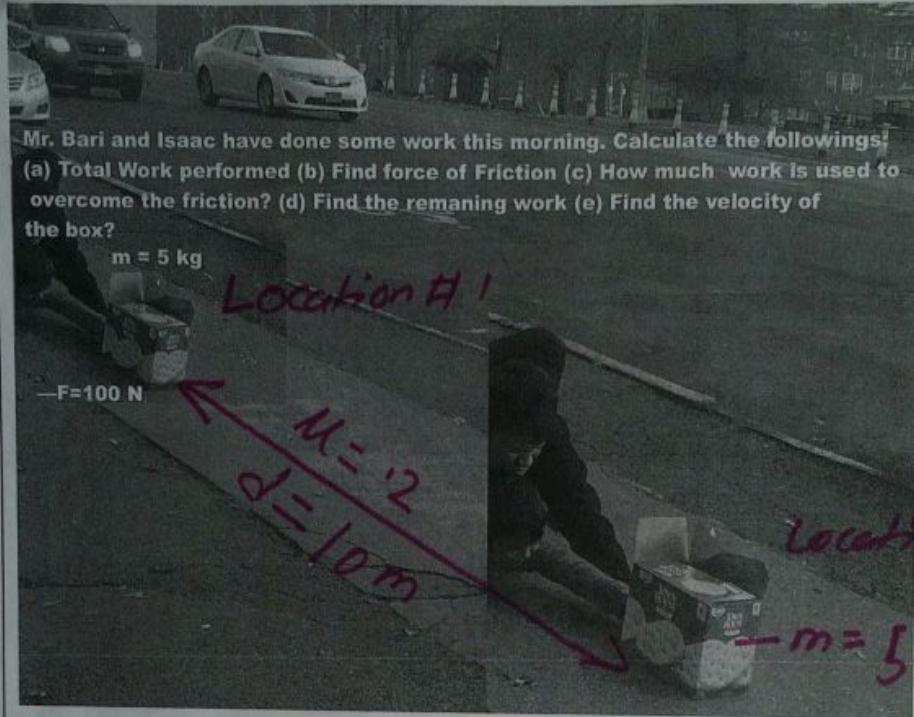
4

Scenario # 3: Carlos has applied 10 N of force on the box and has walked 5 meters to the west. Calculate how much work he has done (Be careful)? Explain your answer.



$$\begin{aligned} W &= Fd \cos\theta \\ &= (10\text{N})(5\text{m}) \cos 90^\circ \\ &= 50\text{J} (0) \\ &= 0\text{J} \end{aligned}$$

Solve the problem below:



$$\textcircled{1} W_T = Fd \cos \theta$$

$$(100 \text{ N})(10 \text{ m}) \cos 0^\circ$$

$$1000 \text{ J} (1) \Rightarrow 1000 \text{ J}$$

$$\textcircled{2} F_f = m a g \cdot (\mu) \sin 90^\circ$$

$$(5 \text{ kg})(10 \text{ m/s}^2)(0.2)(1)$$

$$\textcircled{3} = 10 \text{ N}$$

$$W_{\text{overcome}} = Fd \cos \theta$$

$$(10 \text{ N})(10 \text{ m})(1) = 100 \text{ J}$$

$$\textcircled{4} W_R = W_T - W_f \Rightarrow 1000 \text{ J} - 100 \text{ J}$$

$$= 900 \text{ J}$$

$$\textcircled{5} KE = W_R \Rightarrow 900 \text{ J} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$\frac{50 v^2}{2} = \frac{1800 \text{ J}}{2}$$

$$m = 5$$



6

Similar problem, however there is no friction, but only angle

How much work performed on Mr. Bari's chair? Find chair energy at position B.

 $d = 50 \text{ m}$  $F = 100 \text{ N}$ 

$$\begin{aligned} W &= Fd \cos \theta \\ &= (100 \text{ N})(50 \text{ m}) \cos 45^\circ \\ &= 5000 \text{ J} (0.70) \\ &= \boxed{3500 \text{ J}} \end{aligned}$$
